

**ATA 688**  
**ETHNOGRAPHIC RESEARCH**  
**Fall 2017**

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This course will introduce students to anthropological research by focusing on its primary tool: Ethnography. In the first part of the course, basing ourselves on the course readings and in-class discussions, we will explore research epistemology, fundamental issues in ethnographic research as well as learn about basic ethnographic methods used in field research. Most importantly, this course is also intended to be a practical course. Each student is required to undertake their own ethnographic field project. *Hence, only students interested in undertaking ethnographic practice should enroll in the course.* Throughout the course, students will design, carry out and present their own ethnographic research. In addition to written assignments, class presentations and the feedback provided on fellow participants' research will form a major component of the course.

**List of Research Assignments**

-Formulate a research project, submit a short research proposal and present your proposal in class

-Preparation for field research: literature review, document analysis etc.

-Establish initial contact with your subjects and start to make research arrangements

-Field exercise: Participant Observation

Submit Reflection Paper on Participant Observation. In-Class Presentations and Discussions on the field exercise

-Field exercise: Conduct interviews

Submit Reflection Paper on Interviews In Class Presentation and Discussion on Interviews

-Analysis of Data

In class presentation of preliminary analysis and discussion of ideas for the final paper

-Final Paper

### **Selected Books:**

Martin Hammersley and Paul Atkinson. 2007. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice*. Routledge.

Karen O'Reilly. 2005. *Ethnographic Methods*. Routledge.

Jennifer Mason. 2002. *Qualitative Researching*. Sage Publications.

\*Kirin Narayan. 2012. *Alive in the Writing. Crafting Ethnography in the Company of Chekhov*. University of Chicago Press.

### **Other Suggested Sources**

American Anthropological Association website on Anthropological Research Methods  
<http://www.americananthro.org/LearnAndTeach/ResourceDetail.aspx?ItemNumber=1465&navItemNumber=733>

Journal of Ethnographic Theory

Sydel Silverman. 1991. "Writing Grant Proposals for Anthropological Research." *Current Anthropology* 32 (4).

Social Science Research Council. "On the Art of Writing Proposals".  
<https://www.ssrc.org/publications/view/7A9CB4F4-815F-DE11-BD80-001CC477EC70/>

## Readings

### **I- Introduction: Ethnography and Research Design**

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "What is Ethnography." Pp: 1-20.

M. Hammersley and Paul Atkinson. "Research Design." Pp: 20-41

Karen O'Reilly. "Intro to Ethnographic Methods," "Where to Begin."

Jennifer Mason. "Planning and Designing Qualitative Research."

### **II- Field Relations, Ethics and the Role of the Researcher**

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "Access" and "Field Relations." Pp: 41-97.

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "Ethics." Pp: 209-230

Kirin Narayan. 1993. "How native is a "native" anthropologist?" *American Anthropologist* 95 (3)

Ayşe Saktanber. 2002. "Prologue" and "Story of the Field: They'll Never Let You in" In *Living Islam*. I.B. Tauris

***\*First Draft of Research Proposal Due***

### **III- Preparing for Fieldwork: Working with Documents**

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "Documents and Other Artefacts, Real and Virtual." Pp: 121-140

Karen O'Reilly. "Visual Data and Other Things." Pp: 157-175.

Jennifer Mason. "Generating Qualitative Data: Observation, Documents and Visual Data"

***\*Final version of Research Proposal Due.***

#### **IV- Participant Observation and Fieldnotes**

Karen O'Reily. "Participating and Observing."

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "Recording and Organizing Data." Pp: 140-158.

#### **V- Interviewing**

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "Oral Accounts and the Role of Interviewing." Pp: 97-121.

Karen O'Reilly. "Interviews" and "Practical Issues in Interviewing" Pp: 112-157.

H. Russell Bernard. 2000. "Unstructured and Semistructured Interviewing." In *Social Research Methods*. Sage Publications.

James Spradley. 1979. "Locating the Informant" and "Asking Descriptive Questions." In *The Ethnographic Interview*. Pp: 45-55; 78-92.

John Lofland and Lyn Lofland. 1984. "Data Logging in Intensive Interviewing." Pp: 53-62.

***\*Class Discussion: Bring to class a list of your interview questions for discussion***

#### **VI- Analysis and Writing**

M. Hammersley and P. Atkinson. "The Process of Analysis"

Karen O'Reilly. "Ethnographic Analysis: from writing down to writing up"

Jennifer Mason. "Producing Analyses and Explanations which are Convincing"

\*Roger Sanjek. 1990. "On Ethnographic Validity" in *Fieldnotes: The Makings of Anthropology*.

\*Rena Lederman. "Pretexts for Ethnography: On Reading Fieldnotes" in *Fieldnotes: The Makings of Anthropology*.