

## **Ata 551 Foreign Policy of the Republic**

### Course description:

Analysis of the Turkish Foreign Policy. The goal of the course is to make the students familiar with the problems of the Turkish Foreign Policy as well as with the major developments in the Balkans, Middle East, Caucasus and Central Asia. The course will concentrate its focus on the post-Cold war period with special emphasis on the regional policies of the Turkish Republic.

### **The basic requirements:**

- 1)required readings in this syllabus,
- 2) regular attendance and participation in class discussions,
- 3)Participants will be expected to make a presentation or presentations. There is no final examination. The students will write a research paper (10-15 single spaced pages) on a related topic.

### Evaluation:

Grades will be weighted as follows:

Presentation or presentations	50 %
Research paper	50 %

## **1) Turkey in a Changing World**

Andrew Jones, "Systemic Thinking: Immanuel Wallerstein," in Andrew Jones, *Globalisation, Key Thinkers*, 2010, pp. 19-35.

Immanuel Wallerstein, *World-Systems Analysis-An Introduction*," 2007, pp. 76-90.

Joseph S. Nye Jr, Robert O. Keohane, " Globalization," in Joseph S. Nye Jr, *Power in the Global Information Age. From Realism to Globalization*, 2004, pp. 191-200.

Joseph S. Nye Jr, " Globalization' s Democratic Deficit," in Joseph S. Nye Jr, *Power in the Global Information Age. From Realism to Globalization*, 2004, pp. 200.-205.

François Bourguignon, "Inequality and Globalisation. How the Rich Get Richer as the Poor Catch Up," *Foreign Affairs*, January-February 2016, pp. 11-15.

Yacha Mounk and Roberto Stefan Foa, 'The End of the Democratic Century,' *Foreign Affairs*, May-June 2018, pp. 29-36.

Alexander Cooley and Daniel H. Nexon, *How Hegemony Ends. The Unraveling of American Power*, *Foreign Affairs*, July-August 2020, No.4, pp. 143-156.

Zbigniew Brzezinski, "Hegemony of a New Type," in Zbigniew Brzezinski, *The Grand Chessboard*, 1997, pp. 3-29.

Emel Parlar Dal, "Status-seeking Policies of Middle Powers in Status Clubs: the Case of Turkey in the G 20," *Contemporary Politics*, 2019, No.5, pp. 586-600.

## **2)Modern Diplomacy and Turkey**

Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, "Technological Change and Diplomatic Progress," in Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, *Contemporary Diplomacy*, 2010, pp. 109-120.

G. R. Berridge, *Diplomacy. Theory and Practice*, 2015, pp.150-167.

Stuart Murray, "Commentary. The Two Halves of Sports-Diplomacy," *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 2012, pp. 576-592.

Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, "Public Diplomacy," in Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, *Contemporary Diplomacy*, 2010, pp. 121-137.

Bulent Aras, Zulkarnain Mohammed, ' The Turkish Government Scholarship Program as a Soft Power Tool, *Turkish Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 421-438.

David B. Mac Donald and Robert G. Patman, *The Ethical Context of Foreign Policy* in David B. Mac Donald, Robert G. Patman and Betty Mason-Parker (eds.), *The Ethics of Foreign Policy*, 2007, pp. 1-20.

Ian Hurd, " Is Humanitarian Intervention Legal ? The Rule of Law in an Incoherent World," *Ethics and International Affairs*, 25, No. 3 (2011), pp. 293-313.

### **3) History of Turkish Foreign Policy**

William Hale, "Foreign Relations of the late Ottoman Empire Turkish Foreign Policy," in William Hale, *Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000*, 2000, pp. 13-43.

William Hale, "Resistance, Reconstruction and Diplomacy, 1918-1939" in William Hale, *Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000*, 2000, pp. 44-78.

William Hale, *Turkey and the Second World War, 1939-1945*, in William Hale, *Turkish Foreign Policy since 1774*, pp. 56-77.

### **4) Turkish Foreign Policy During the Cold War**

William Hale, "Turkey and the Cold War" in William Hale, *Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000*, 2000, pp.109-190 .

Mustafa Aydın, 'Determinants of Turkish Foreign Policy: Changing Patterns and Conjectures during the Cold War,' *Middle Eastern Studies*, 36:1, pp.103-139.

### **Turkish Foreign Policy after the Cold War**

### **5) Turkey and the West**

Senem Aydın Düzgit, Nathalie Tocci, *Turkey and the European Union* (London: Palgrave, 2015), pp. 9-31

Senem Aydın Düzgit, Nathalie Tocci, *Turkey and the European Union* (London: Palgrave, 2015), pp. 180-193.

James Ker-Lindsay, ' Turkey's EU Accession as a Factor in the 2016 Brexit Referendum,' *Turkish Studies*, Vol. 19, No.1, pp. 1-22.

Galib Bashirov, Ihsan Yılmaz, "The Rise of Transactionalism in International Relations: Evidence from Turkey's Relations with the European Union," *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, No. 2, 2020, pp.165-184.

'Turkey and NATO' Strategic Comments, 2019.

'Turkey, the S-400 and the F-35,' Strategic Comments, 2019.

'The US-Turkey Rift' Strategic Comments, 2018.

Lenore. G. Martin, "Analysing a Tumultuous Relationship: Turkey and the US in the Middle East," *Asian Journal of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies*, 2019, Vol.13, No.2, pp. 262-277

## **6) Turkey, Balkans and the Black Sea Region**

William Hale, Turkey and Regional Politics after the Cold War 1, in William Hale, Turkish Foreign Policy since 1774, pp. 202-206.

Ihsan Uzgel, 'The Balkans: Turkey's Stabilizing Role,' in Barry Rubin, Kemal Kirişçi (eds.), Turkey in World Politics, 2002, pp. 65-88.

Ronald H. Linden, Yasemin İrepoğlu, "Turkey and the Balkans," Turkish Studies, Vol 14, No.2, 2013, pp. 229-255.

Şener Aktürk, İilir Rika, The Puzzle of Turkish Minority Representation, Nationhood Cleavage and Politics of Recognition in Bulgaria, Greece and North Macedonia, Mediterranean Politics, 2020, pp.1-25.

Mustafa Aydın, "Turkish Policy towards the Wider Black Sea and the EU Connection," Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies, 2014, vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 383-397.

A 2020 Vision for the Black Sea Region. A report by the Commission on the Black Sea

## **7) Turco-Greek Relations**

Ahmet O Evin, "Changing Greek Perspectives on Turkey: An Assessment of the post-Earthquake Rapprochement," in Ali Çarkoğlu, Barry Rubin, Greek-Turkish Relations in an Era of Détente, 2005, pp. 4-20.

İldir Lika, Greece's Emerging Security challenges and the Future of Greek-Turkish Relations, Analysis, No. 62, April 2020

Dimitris Tsarouhas, Nüve Yazgan, ' Trade, Non-State Actors and Conflict: Evidence from Greece and Turkey, Cambridge Review of International Affairs, 2018, Vol.31, No.3-4, pp. 291-313.

International Crisis Group, Policy Briefing, "Turkey and Greece: Time to Settle the Aegean Dispute," 2011.

A. Suat Bilge, "The Fener Greek Patriarchate", Perceptions, March-May 1998, pp.19-38.

Human Rights Watch Report (1999), 'The Turks of Western Thrace'.

## **8) The Cyprus Question**

Seçkin Barış Gülmez, From Indifference to Independence: Turkey's Shifting Cyprus Policy in the 1950's, Middle Eastern Studies, No. 5, 2020, pp. 744-758

Necati Munir Ertegun, "The Historical Background of the Cypriot Turkish Declaration of Independence," 15 November 1983, International Journal of Turkish Studies, Winter 1992-94, pp. 187-213.

Ahmet Sözen, “a Model of Power Sharing in Cyprus,” From the 1959 London-Zurich Agreements to the Annan Plan,” in Tareq Y. Ismael and Mustafa Aydın (eds.), Turkey’s Foreign Policy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. A Changing Role in World Politics, 2003, pp. 61-77.

Kıvanç Ulusoy, ‘The Cyprus Conflict: Turkey’s Strategic Dilemma,’ Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies, No.4, 2016, pp. 393-406.

## **9) Turkey and the Middle East**

Mustafa Aydın, Cihan Dizdaroğlu, “Turkey’s Middle East Policies,” in Changing Security Paradigm in West Asia, eds. Meena Singh Roy, Muddasir Quamar, (New Delhi: 2020) pp. 39-55.

Özlem Tür, “Turkey’s Role in Middle East and Gulf Security,” Asian Journal of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, No.4, 2019, pp. 592-603.

Jeremy Salt, ‘Turkey and Syria: When Soft Power Turned Hard,’ Middle East Policy, Vol. XXV, No.3, Autumn 2018, pp. 80-96.

Christopher Phillips, ‘Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Qatar in Syria,’ Middle East Policy, Vol. XXIV, No.1, Spring 2017, pp. 36-47.

Sarah Yerkes, The Tunisia Model. Lessons From a New Arab Democracy, November-December 2019, No.6, pp. 67-72.

Kıvanç Ulusoy, “Turkey and Israel: Changing Patterns of Alliances in the Eastern Mediterranean,” Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies, No.3, 2020, pp. 415-427.

Vahid Yücesoy, ‘The Recent Rapprochement Between Iran and Turkey: Is it Durable or is it a Relationship of Convenience,’ Turkish Studies, 2019, pp.1-23.

Mustafa Aydın, Fulya Ereker, “Water Scarcity and Political Wrangling: Security in the Euphrates and Tigris Basin,” in Facing Global Environmental Change, eds. Hans Günter Brauch, et.al, pp. 603-613.

## **10) Turkey, Caucasus and Central Asia**

Emil Aslan Souleimanov, The South Caucasus: Turmoil in the Shadow of Russo-American Relations,’ Middle East Policy, Vol. XXIV, No.2, Summer 2017, pp. 70-77.

Kerem Öge, “Understanding Pipeline Politics in Eurasia: Turkey’s Transit Security in Natural Gas,” Geopolitics, 2019, pp. 1-19.

Carol K.G.Lutz, Brenda Lutz, ‘Russian Foreign Policy Management,’ Terrorism and Political Violence, 2019, Vol. 31, No.1, pp. 84-97.

Ali Alipour, “Turkey’s Stance Towards the Main Developments in the South-Caucasus,” Insight Turkey, Vol.17, No. 1, 2015, pp. 191-211.

Gülay Mutlu, "Turkey's Foreign Aid Policy Toward Central Asia," *Usak Yearbook of Politics and International Relations*, 2012, pp. 123-149.

Avinoam Idan, Brenda Shaffer, 'The Foreign Policies of Post-Soviet Landlocked States,' *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 27:3, pp. 241-268.

### **11) Towards a New Foreign Policy ?**

Bülent Aras, "Turkish Foreign Policy after July 15, Istanbul Policy Center, 2017, pp. 1-12.

Lars Haugom, 'A Change in International Orientation ?, *Comperative Strategy*, 2019, Vol.38, No.3, pp. 206-223.

Federico Donelli, "The Ankara Consensus: The Significance of Turkey's Engagement in Sub-Saharan Africa," *The Global Change, Peace and Security*, No 1, 2018, pp. 57-76.

Ajdin Didic, Hasan Kösebalaban, " Turkey's Rapprochement with Russia: Assertive Bandwagoning, *The International Spectator*, No.3, 2019, pp. 123-38.

Shirzad Azad, "Identity vs. Interests: Turkey Looks East," *Middle East Policy*, No.2, Summer 2020, pp. 120-129.